Advantage Solutions Inc.

# Q3 Earnings Presentation

ADVANTAGE



### **Disclaimer**

#### **Forward-Looking Statements**

Certain statements in this presentation may be considered forward-looking statements within the meaning of the federal securities laws, including statements regarding the expected future performance of the business of Advantage Solutions. Forward-looking statements generally relate to future events or Advantage's future financial or operating performance. These forward-looking statements generally are identified by the words "may", "should", "could", "expect", "intend", "will", "would", "estimate", "anticipate", "believe", "predict", "confident", "potential" or "continue", or the negatives of these terms or variations of them or similar terminology. Such forward-looking statements are predictions, projections and other statements about future events that are based on current expectations and assumptions and, as a result, are subject to risks, uncertainties, and other factors which could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward looking statements.

These forward-looking statements are based upon estimates and assumptions that, while considered reasonable by Advantage and its management at the time of such statements, are inherently uncertain. Factors that may cause actual results to differ materially from current expectations include, but are not limited to, market-driven wage changes or changes to labor laws or wage or job classification regulations, including minimum wage; the COVID-19 pandemic and the measures taken in response thereto; the availability, acceptance. administration and effectiveness of any COVID-19 vaccine; Advantage's ability to continue to generate significant operating cash flow; client procurement strategies and consolidation of Advantage's clients' industries creating pressure on the nature and pricing of its services; consumer goods manufacturers and retailers reviewing and changing their sales, retail, marketing, and technology programs and relationships: Advantage's ability to successfully develop and maintain relevant omni-channel services for our clients in an evolving industry and to otherwise adapt to significant technological change; Advantage's ability to maintain proper and effective internal control over financial reporting in the future; potential and actual harms to Advantage's business arising from the Take 5 Matter; Advantage's substantial indebtedness and our ability to refinance at favorable rates; and other risks and uncertainties set forth in the section titled "Risk Factors" in the Annual Report on Form 10-K filed by the Company with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") on March 1, 2023, and in its other filings made from time to time with the SEC. These filings identify and address other important risks and uncertainties that could cause actual events and results to differ materially from those contained in the forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they are made. Readers are cautioned not to put undue reliance on forward-looking statements, and Advantage assumes no obligation and does not intend to update or revise these forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise, except as required by law.

#### Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Related Information

This presentation includes certain financial measures not presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA by Segment, Adjusted EBITDA margin, Net Debt, Adjusted Unlevered Free Cash Flow and Adjusted Unlevered Free Cash Flow as a percentage of Adjusted EBITDA. These are not measures of financial performance calculated in accordance with GAAP and may exclude items that are significant in understanding and assessing Advantage's financial results.

Therefore, the measures are in addition to, and not a substitute for or superior to, measures of financial performance prepared in accordance with GAAP, and should not be considered in isolation or as an alternative to net income, cash flows from operations or other measures of profitability, liquidity or performance under GAAP. You should be aware that Advantage's presentation of these measures may not be comparable to similarly-titled measures used by other companies. Reconciliations of historical non-GAAP measures to their most directly comparable GAAP counterparts are included below.

Advantage believes these non-GAAP measures provide useful information to management and investors regarding certain financial and business trends relating to Advantage's financial condition and results of operations.

Advantage believes that the use of Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA by Segment, Adjusted EBITDA margin, Net Debt, Adjusted Unlevered Free Cash Flow and Adjusted Unlevered Free Cash Flow as a percentage of Adjusted EBITDA provides an additional tool for investors to use in evaluating ongoing operating results and trends and in comparing Advantage's financial measures with other similar companies, many of which present similar non-GAAP financial measures to investors. Non-GAAP financial measures are subject to inherent limitations as they reflect the exercise of judgments by management about which expense and income are excluded or included in determining these non-GAAP financial measures. Additionally, other companies may calculate non-GAAP measures differently, or may use other measures to calculate their financial performance, and therefore Advantage's non-GAAP measures may not be directly comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies.

Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA by Segment means net (loss) income before (i) interest expense, net, (ii) provision for (benefit from) income taxes, (iii) depreciation, (iv) impairment of goodwill and indefinite-lived assets, (v) amortization of intangible assets, (vi) equity-based compensation of Karman Topco L.P., (vii) changes in fair value of warrant liability, (viii) stock based compensation expense, (ix) fair value adjustments of contingent consideration related to acquisitions, (x) acquisition-related expenses, (xi) loss on disposal of assets (xii) costs associated with COVID-19, net of benefits received, (xiii) EBITDA for economic interests in investments, (xiv) reorganization and restructuring expenses, (xv) litigation expenses (recovery), (xvi) recovery from Take 5, (xvii) costs associated with the Take 5 Matter and (xviii) other adjustments that management believes are helpful in evaluating our operating performance.

Adjusted EBITDA Margin means adjusting net (loss) income to exclude i) interest expense, net, (ii) provision for (benefit from) income taxes, (iii) depreciation, (iv) impairment of goodwill and indefinite-lived assets, (v) amortization of intangible assets, (vi) equity-based compensation of Karman Topco L.P., (vii) changes in fair value of warrant liability, (viii) stock based compensation expense, (ix) fair value adjustments of contingent consideration related to acquisitions, (x) acquisition-related expenses, (xi) loss on disposal of assets (xii) costs associated with COVID-19, net of benefits received, (xiii) EBITDA for economic interests in investments, (xiv) reorganization and restructuring expenses, (xv) litigation expenses (recovery), (xvi) recovery from Take 5, (xvii) costs associated with the Take 5 Matter and (xviii) other adjustments that management believes are helpful in evaluating our operating performance, and then dividing this adjusted earnings figure by total revenue.

Net Debt represents the sum of current portion of long-term debt and long-term debt, less cash and cash equivalents and debt issuance costs. With respect to Net Debt, cash and cash equivalents are subtracted from the GAAP measure, total debt, because they could be used to reduce the debt obligations. We present Net Debt because we believe this non-GAAP measure provides useful information to management and investors regarding certain financial and business trends relating to the Company's financial condition and to evaluate changes to the Company's capital structure and credit quality assessment.

Adjusted Unlevered Free Cash Flow represents net cash provided by (used in) operating activities less purchase of property and equipment as disclosed in the Statements of Cash Flows further adjusted by (i) cash paid for income taxes; (ii) cash paid for acquisition-related expenses; (iii) cash paid for reorganization and restructuring expenses; (iv) cash paid for costs associated with COVID-19, net of benefits received; (v) net effect of foreign currency fluctuations on cash; (vi) cash paid for costs associated with the Take 5 Matter; and (vii) other adjustments that management believes are helpful in evaluating our operating performance. Adjusted Unlevered Free Cash Flow as a percentage of Adjusted EBITDA means Adjusted Unlevered Free Cash Flow divided by Adjusted EBITDA.

The Company has presented the financial data for the last twelve-month ("LTM") period ended September 30, 2023 by adding the unaudited results of operations for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2023 to its audited results of operations for the year ended December 31, 2022 and then subtracting the unaudited results of operations for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2022. The financial data for the LTM period ended September 30, 2023 does not comply with GAAP.

Due to rounding, numbers presented throughout this document may not add up precisely to the totals provided and percentages may not precisely reflect the absolute figures.

# Q3 Key Messages

#### Continued trend of healthy financial performance

- Robust quarterly revenues of \$1.1 billion, an increase of 4.3% year-over-year or 5.8% excluding unfavorable foreign exchange rates and acquisition and divestitures
- Adj. EBITDA of \$113 million (10.3% margin), well ahead of consensus estimates
- Generated \$107 million of adjusted unlevered free cash flow in Q3, representing approximately 94% of Adj. EBITDA

#### Macroeconomic environment remains mixed

- Inflation and labor tightness moderating slowly
- Pricing realization represented ~1/3<sup>rd</sup> of YTD Q3 organic growth
- Made more than 1,200 net new hires in the quarter

#### Disciplined and opportunistic capital allocation strategy to maximize returns for our equity holders

 Made \$57 million voluntary repurchase of term loan during Q3 (~88% of debt is hedged / fixed interest rate; net leverage of 4.2x as of 9/30/2023 vs. 4.5x as of 12/31/2022)

#### Increasing confidence in FY23 Adjusted EBITDA outlook

- See greater likelihood of performance around the upper end of the guidance range of \$400 million to \$420 million (including completed divestitures)
- Continuing to capture value for services and rebuild in-store sampling and demonstration program
- Additional investment behind technology and best-in-class talent management initiatives in Q4 and beyond

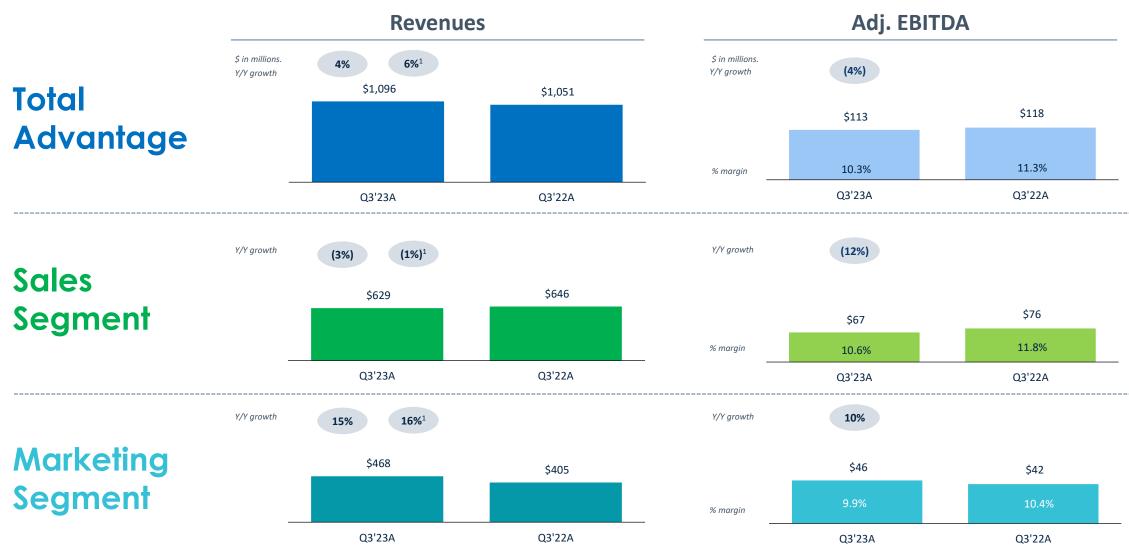
#### ► Reorganizing our portfolio of businesses in 2024

 New, simplified structure more closely aligns our business capabilities with economic buyers. Structural changes to coincide with the introduction of financial and operational KPIs that are aligned with how we measure success internally

#### Executing strategic plan to maximize value creation

- Initiatives underway to strengthen culture, simplify business, improve financial discipline and enhance processes; significant room for improvement across the organization
- As we work to simplify our business, we divested of Atlas
   Technology Group, a niche analytics provider, to Crisp, a leading
   open-data retail platform, in Q4; continuing to assess portfolio
   of assets for strategic fit with more updates to come

### Q3 Financial Results



# Healthy Organic Revenue Trends in Q3

#### Sales Segment

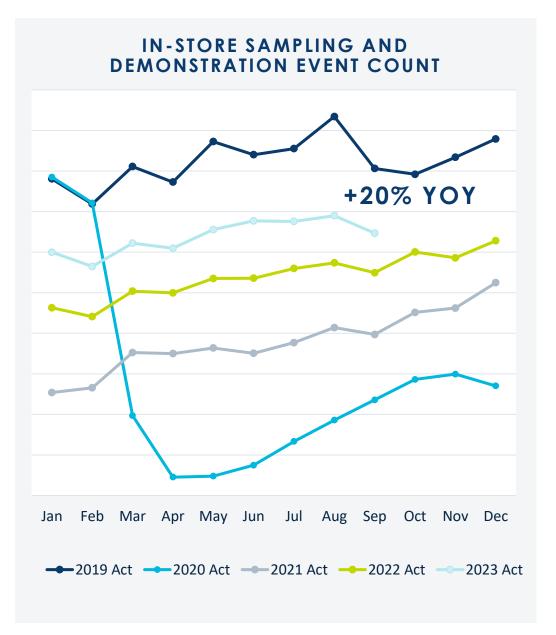


- Year-over-year comp impacted by divestiture of third-party reselling business and intentional client exit
- Strong realization of pricing and growth in European joint-venture

# Marketing Segment



- ► In-store sampling and demonstration event counts up ~20% year-over-year, approximately ~78% of 2019 levels
- Successful realization of price increases globally
- Digital services showing improvement on sequential basis



## **Capitalization Summary**

#### Total Debt of \$1.96 billion<sup>(1)</sup>

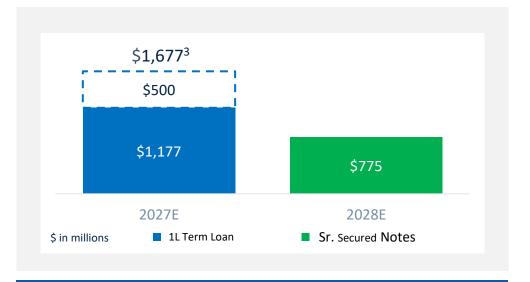
- Leverage at around 4.2x net debt<sup>(1)</sup> to LTM September Adjusted EBITDA
- No meaningful maturities for approximately 4 years

#### **Debt Capitalization:**

\$ in millions	Maturity	Rate	Outstanding
First Lien Term Loan	2027	S+4.50% <sup>(2)</sup>	\$1,177
Senior Secured Notes	2028	6.50%	775
Other Debt			6
Total Gross Debt			\$1,958
Less: Cash and Cash Equivalents			(171)
Total Net Debt <sup>1</sup>			\$1,787

#### Equity capitalization as of September 30, 2023:

- 325,774,637 Class A Common shares outstanding
- 1,610,014 Treasury shares outstanding
- 18,578,321 Warrants with a \$11.50 exercise price per share
- 26,180,565 RSUs and PSUs<sup>(4)</sup>
- 16,790,000 Options



~88% of debt is hedged or at fixed interest rate

<sup>(1)</sup> Net debt is a non-GAAP financial measure and includes Other Debt of approximately \$6M. For a reconciliation of net debt to total debt, the most directly comparable GAAP counterpart, please see the appendix attached hereto

<sup>(2)</sup> First Lien Term Loan rate subject to 0.75% SOFR floor

<sup>(3)</sup> First Lien Term Loan that amortizes at 1% per annum, paid quarterly. Illustratively showing full \$1,177 million obligation in 2027E maturity, including \$500 million of borrowing capacity of Revolving Credit Facility

<sup>(4)</sup> PSUs represent the number of underlying shares that would be issued at Target performance levels

# Embarking on Transformation (1/2)

Advantage is evolving from a holding company to a unified enterprise.

We have a strong foundation as a market leader and operate a diversified portfolio of services in attractive end markets with a fragmented customer base. Advantage has the tools and talent base to exercise our right-to-win.

We're taking decisive action to optimize our infrastructure and unlock value for clients, customers, investors and teammates.

#### **FOCUSING OUR EFFORTS**

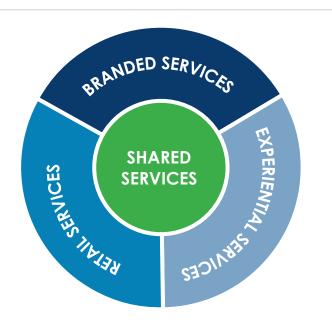


# Embarking on Transformation (2/2)

From		То	Intended Benefit
Holding company of disparate divisions operating individually	<b>✓</b>	Simplified structure focused on three core, interconnected service offerings: Branded, Retail, Experiential Services	Realize collective value of capabilities and synergies; more seamless execution, increased precision and sustained growth
Overweighted focus on revenue deeper down in the organization	✓ ✓	Enhanced enterprise accountability for driving top <u>and</u> bottom-line growth Efficient balance sheet management	Rigorous focus on cash generation, debt reduction and service profitability; reduced P&Ls and improved forecasting / invoicing processes
Inefficient business enablement	<b>✓</b>	Centralized shared services with industry-leading process rigor	Drive speed, agility, efficiencies and operational excellence
<ul> <li>Underinvestment in technology</li> <li>Historically viewed as cost center</li> </ul>	✓ ✓	Technology modernization with reduced manual processes, integrated data and enhanced controls  Evolve from cost center to strategic growth enabler	Cloud-based platforms, real-time insights and AI capabilities to deliver better insights to clients and customers

# Anticipated simplified structure will align capabilities and economic buyers, enabling growth

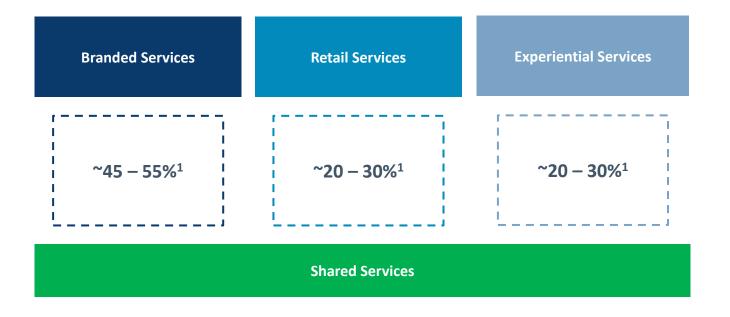
Improved collaboration will allow Advantage to move faster and better serve clients and customers with a full suite of services



Anticipated new structure to have three distinct segments:

- 1 Branded Services (businesses serving CPG companies)
- 2 Retail Services (businesses serving retailers)
- 3 Experiential Services (businesses executing consumer demos)

Shared Services designed to support the three anticipated segments.



### Advantage Strategic Priorities

**MISSION** 

Generate demand for consumer brands and retailers, converting shoppers into buyers in every way they shop

**OBJECTIVES** 

**PEOPLE**Employer of Choice

Partner of Choice

**PURPOSE** 

**PERFORMANCE** 

**Profitable Growth** 

**PILLARS** 

People empowerment & development

Service innovation & excellence

Win in our core businesses

**PRIORITIES** 

Collaborative Culture of Accountability

People First

Unparalleled Insights

Focus on Core: Retail and CPG Drive Solutions
Where
Consumers
Become
Shoppers

Industry-Leading Shared Services

**ENABLERS** 

One Advantage People-centered comms & experiences

Tech, data & analytics

Process excellence & more accountability

Financial discipline & transparency

## Management

#### Planned Executive Leadership Team (ELT) Effective January 1, 2024



**Dave Peacock** CEO

20 years at Anheuser-Busch, 4 as U.S. President; President, Schnuck Markets



Andrea Young
COO Experiential
Service Group

12 years leading demo and sampling at ADV with prior experience at Omnicom



Jack Pestello
COO
Branded Services
Group

Joined from BCG with prior experience at Walmart, Big Lots, Woolworth's and 20 years at Daymon



COO Retail Services Group

22 years with Daymon, 6 with ADV and prior experience at PepsiCo



Kelli Hammersmith

Chief

Communications

Officer

Communications experience at Northern Trust, Kohl's, Molson Coors, Northwestern Medicine and broadcast media



Pam Morris-Thornton
Chief Human
Resources Officer

Joined from Panera Bread where she led DE&I and other HR teams for over 15 years



Bryce Robinson
Chief Legal Officer
& Corporate
Secretary

13 years at ADV with in-house and external counsel roles prior



Chris Growe
Chief Financial
Officer

Joined from Stifel with 25 years finance and investing experience



Francesco Tinto

Chief

Digital Officer

Former Walgreens and Kraft Heinz global CIO with experience at P&G

# Non-GAAP Reconciliation





# Non-GAAP Reconciliation (1/6)

Consolidated         September 1972           Consol Company (in thousands)         September 2972           Net (loss) income         \$(22,58)         \$ 23,227           Act:         Provision for (benefit from) income taxes         \$ 42,302         \$ 23,557           Provision for (benefit from) income taxes         \$ 42,302         \$ 23,557           Provision for (benefit from) income taxes         \$ 42,302         \$ 28,785           Equity based compensation of Topco <sup>(1)</sup> \$ 209         \$ (828)           Clusty association of warrant liability         \$ 25         \$ (1,100)           Flair value adjustments related to contingent consideration related to a contingent consideration and restructuring expenses <sup>(5)</sup> \$ 2,231         \$ (340)           Cost on siposal of assets <sup>(4)</sup> \$ 2,553         \$ -         \$ -           Cost on siposal of assets <sup>(4)</sup> \$ 2,553         \$ -         \$ -           Cost on siposal of assets <sup>(4)</sup> \$ 2,513         \$ 2,553         \$ -           Cost on sociated with the Take 5 Matter <sup>(8)</sup> \$ 3         \$ 2,754         \$ 2,754         \$ 2,754         \$ 2,754         \$ 2,754         \$ 2,754<		Three Months Ended		
Total Company (in thousands)         Total Company (in thousands)         S (22,582)         \$ 23,227           Act (company (in thousands)         \$ (22,582)         \$ 23,227           Act (company (in thousands)         \$ 42,302         \$ 23,557           Interest expense, net         42,302         \$ 2,558           Provision for (benefit from) income taxes         (4,323)         1,518           Depreciation and amortization         \$ 56,465         57,785           Equity based compensation of Topco <sup>(1)</sup> 209         (828)           Change in fair value of warrant liability         \$ 86         (1,100)           Fair value adjustments related to contingent consideration related to acquisitions <sup>(2)</sup> \$ 2,231         (340)           Acquisition-related expenses <sup>(3)</sup> 1,591         4,260           Acquisition-related expenses <sup>(3)</sup> 2,231         3,562           Litigation expenses <sup>(6)</sup> 22,416         3,562           Litigation expenses <sup>(6)</sup> 4,314         —           Costs associated with COVID-19, net of benefits received <sup>(7)</sup> (49)         2,009           Stock based compensation expense <sup>(9)</sup> 10,074         7,174           Adjusted EBITDA         \$ 113,149         \$ 118,268           Three Mortage Acquisition relate	Consolidated	September 30,		
Net (loss) income         \$ (22,582)         \$ 23,227           Add:         Interest expense, net         42,302         23,557           Provision for (benefit from) income taxes         (4,323)         1,158           Depreciation and amortization         56,465         57,785           Equity based compensation of Topco <sup>(1)</sup> 209         (828)           Change in fair value of warrant liability         586         (1,100)           Fair value adjustments related to contingent consideration related to acquisitions <sup>(2)</sup> 2,231         (340)           Acquisition-related expenses <sup>(3)</sup> 2,231         (340)           Acquisition-related expenses <sup>(3)</sup> 1,591         4,260           Loss on disposal of assets <sup>(4)</sup> 2,553         —           Reorganization and restructuring expenses <sup>(5)</sup> 22,416         3,562           Litigation expenses <sup>(6)</sup> 4,314         —           Costs associated with tOVID-19, net of benefits received <sup>(7)</sup> (49)         2,009           Costs associated with the Take 5 Matter <sup>(8)</sup> 5         278           Stock based compensation expense <sup>(9)</sup> 10,074         7,174           Adjusted EBITDA         \$ 113,149         \$ 118,268           Three Montants		2023	2022	
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Interest expense, net         42,302         23,557           Provision for (benefit from) income taxes         (4,323)         1,158           Depreciation and amortization         56,465         57,785           Equity based compensation of Topco(¹)         209         (828)           Change in fair value of warrant liability         356         (1,100)           Fair value adjustments related to contingent consideration related to acquisitions(²)         2,231         (340)           Acquisition-related expenses(³)         1,591         4,260           Loss on disposal of assets(⁴)         2,553         −           Reorganization and restructuring expenses(⁵)         22,416         3,562           Litigation expenses(⁵)         4,314         −           Costs associated with COVID-19, net of benefits received(¹)         (49)         2,009           Costs associated with the Take 5 Matter(®)         53         278           Stock based compensation expense(¹)         10,074         7,174           EBITDA for economic interests in investments(¹¹¹¹)         (2,691)         (2,474)           Adjusted EBITDA         \$113,149         \$118,268           (in thousands)           Numerator - Revenues         \$1,096,059         \$1,051,095           Denominator - Adju	Net (loss) income	\$ (22,582)	\$ 23,227	
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acquisitions <sup>(2)</sup> 2,231         (340)           Acquisition-related expenses <sup>(3)</sup> 1,591         4,260           Loss on disposal of assets <sup>(4)</sup> 2,553         —           Reorganization and restructuring expenses <sup>(5)</sup> 22,416         3,562           Litigation expenses <sup>(6)</sup> 4,314         —           Costs associated with COVID-19, net of benefits received <sup>(7)</sup> (49)         2,009           Costs associated with the Take 5 Matter <sup>(8)</sup> 53         278           Stock based compensation expense <sup>(9)</sup> 10,074         7,174           EBITDA for economic interests in investments <sup>(10)</sup> (2,691)         (2,474)           Adjusted EBITDA         \$113,149         \$118,268           Three Months Ended           September 30,           2023         2022           (in thousands)         \$1,096,059         \$1,051,095           Denominator - Adjusted EBITDA         \$113,149         \$118,268	Change in fair value of warrant liability	586	(1,100)	
Acquisition-related expenses(3)       1,591       4,260         Loss on disposal of assets(4)       2,553       —         Reorganization and restructuring expenses(5)       22,416       3,562         Litigation expenses(6)       4,314       —         Costs associated with COVID-19, net of benefits received(7)       (49)       2,009         Costs associated with the Take 5 Matter(8)       53       278         Stock based compensation expense(9)       10,074       7,174         EBITDA for economic interests in investments(10)       (2,691)       (2,474)         Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 113,149       \$ 118,268         Three Months Ended         September 30,         2023       2022         (in thousands)       \$ 1,096,059       \$ 1,051,095         Denominator - Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 113,149       \$ 118,268	Fair value adjustments related to contingent consideration related to			
Loss on disposal of assets(4)       2,553       −         Reorganization and restructuring expenses(5)       22,416       3,562         Litigation expenses(6)       4,314       −         Costs associated with COVID-19, net of benefits received(7)       (49)       2,009         Costs associated with the Take 5 Matter(8)       53       278         Stock based compensation expense(9)       10,074       7,174         EBITDA for economic interests in investments(10)       (2,691)       (2,474)         Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 113,149       \$ 118,268         Three Months Ended September 30, 2023         Cin thousands)         Numerator - Revenues       \$ 1,096,059       \$ 1,051,095         Denominator - Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 113,149       \$ 118,268	acquisitions <sup>(2)</sup>	2,231	(340)	
Reorganization and restructuring expenses(5)         22,416         3,562           Litigation expenses(6)         4,314         —           Costs associated with COVID-19, net of benefits received(7)         (49)         2,009           Costs associated with the Take 5 Matter(8)         53         278           Stock based compensation expense(9)         10,074         7,174           EBITDA for economic interests in investments(10)         (2,691)         (2,474)           Adjusted EBITDA         \$ 113,149         \$ 118,268           Three Months Ended           September 30,           2023         2022           (in thousands)           Numerator - Revenues         \$ 1,096,059         \$ 1,051,095           Denominator - Adjusted EBITDA         \$ 113,149         \$ 118,268	Acquisition-related expenses <sup>(3)</sup>	1,591	4,260	
Litigation expenses(6)       4,314       —         Costs associated with COVID-19, net of benefits received(7)       (49)       2,009         Costs associated with the Take 5 Matter(8)       53       278         Stock based compensation expense(9)       10,074       7,174         EBITDA for economic interests in investments(10)       (2,691)       (2,474)         Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 113,149       \$ 118,268         Three Months Ended         September 30,         2023       2022         (in thousands)       \$ 1,096,059       \$ 1,051,095         Denominator - Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 113,149       \$ 118,268	Loss on disposal of assets <sup>(4)</sup>	2,553	_	
Costs associated with COVID-19, net of benefits received <sup>(7)</sup> (49)       2,009         Costs associated with the Take 5 Matter <sup>(8)</sup> 53       278         Stock based compensation expense <sup>(9)</sup> 10,074       7,174         EBITDA for economic interests in investments <sup>(10)</sup> (2,691)       (2,474)         Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 113,149       \$ 118,268         Three Months Ended         September 30,         2023       2022         (in thousands)         Numerator - Revenues       \$ 1,096,059       \$ 1,051,095         Denominator - Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 113,149       \$ 118,268	Reorganization and restructuring expenses <sup>(5)</sup>	22,416	3,562	
Costs associated with the Take 5 Matter(8)       53       278         Stock based compensation expense(9)       10,074       7,174         EBITDA for economic interests in investments(10)       (2,691)       (2,474)         Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 113,149       \$ 118,268         Three Months Ended September 30, 2023       2022         (in thousands)       2023       2022         Numerator - Revenues       \$ 1,096,059       \$ 1,051,095         Denominator - Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 113,149       \$ 118,268	Litigation expenses <sup>(6)</sup>	4,314	_	
Stock based compensation expense <sup>(9)</sup> 10,074       7,174         EBITDA for economic interests in investments <sup>(10)</sup> (2,691)       (2,474)         Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 113,149       \$ 118,268         Three Months Ended         September 30,         2023       2022         (in thousands)         Numerator - Revenues       \$ 1,096,059       \$ 1,051,095         Denominator - Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 113,149       \$ 118,268	Costs associated with COVID-19, net of benefits received <sup>(7)</sup>	(49)	2,009	
EBITDA for economic interests in investments(10)       (2,691)       (2,474)         Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 113,149       \$ 118,268         Three Months Ended         September 30,         2023       2022         (in thousands)         Numerator - Revenues       \$ 1,096,059       \$ 1,051,095         Denominator - Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 113,149       \$ 118,268	Costs associated with the Take 5 Matter <sup>(8)</sup>	53	278	
Adjusted EBITDA \$ 113,149 \$ 118,268  Three Months Ended September 30, 2023 2022  (in thousands)  Numerator - Revenues \$ 1,096,059 \$ 1,051,095  Denominator - Adjusted EBITDA \$ 113,149 \$ 118,268	Stock based compensation expense <sup>(9)</sup>	10,074	7,174	
Three Months Ended   September 30,   2023   2022	EBITDA for economic interests in investments <sup>(10)</sup>	(2,691)	(2,474)	
September 30,         2023       2022         (in thousands)       \$ 1,096,059       \$ 1,051,095         Denominator - Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 113,149       \$ 118,268	Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 113,149	\$ 118,268	
September 30,         2023       2022         (in thousands)       \$ 1,096,059       \$ 1,051,095         Denominator - Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 113,149       \$ 118,268				
Z023       Z022         (in thousands)       \$ 1,096,059       \$ 1,051,095         Numerator - Revenues       \$ 1,096,059       \$ 1,051,095         Denominator - Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 113,149       \$ 118,268		Three Mont	hs Ended	
(in thousands)       \$ 1,096,059       \$ 1,051,095         Numerator - Revenues       \$ 1,3149       \$ 118,268         Denominator - Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 113,149       \$ 118,268		Septemb	er 30,	
Numerator - Revenues       \$ 1,096,059       \$ 1,051,095         Denominator - Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 113,149       \$ 118,268		2023	2022	
Denominator - Adjusted EBITDA \$ 113,149 \$ 118,268	(in thousands)			
	Numerator - Revenues	\$ 1,096,059	\$ 1,051,095	
Adjusted EBITDA Margin10.3%11.3%	Denominator - Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 113,149	\$ 118,268	
	Adjusted EBITDA Margin	10.3%	11.3%	

# Non-GAAP Reconciliation (2/6)

perating income   \$ 5,995   \$ 1,7c and cell cell cell cell cell cell cell cel		Three Months Ende				
perating income   \$ 5,995   \$1,76 dot		Septemb	er 30,			
Segment Adjusted EBITDA   Segment Adjusted EBITDA   Segment Adjusted EBITDA   Segment In thousands)   Segment In thousands)   Segment Adjusted EBITDA   Segment In thousands)   Segment In thousands)   Segment Adjusted EBITDA	Sales Segment (in thousands)					
Separation and amortization   38,896   39,75   32   32   32   32   32   32   32   3	Operating income	\$ 5,995	\$ 31,765			
1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1	Add:					
ari value adjustments related to contingent consideration related to acquisitions   179   1,90   1,		·	39,798			
cquisition-related expenses <sup>(h)</sup> 970         2,88           oss on disposal of assets <sup>(h)</sup> 2,43         3           corganization and restructuring expenses <sup>(h)</sup> 12,745         2,38           tigation expenses <sup>(h)</sup> 7         16           took based compensation expenses <sup>(h)</sup> 5,408         4,08           BIDA for economic interests in investments <sup>(LI)</sup> 2,2362         2,5632           BIDA for economic interests in investments <sup>(LI)</sup> 2,65927         5,6127           n thousands)         2023         2021           umerator - Sales Segment Adjusted EBITDA         5,68,276         5,66,272           n thousands)         2023         2021           umerator - Sales Segment Adjusted EBITDA         5,66,272         5,61,72           alea Segment Adjusted EBITDA Margin         10,6%         11,8           alea Segment Adjusted EBITDA Margin         10,6%         12,8           derivative Segment (in thousands)         20,38         \$ 15,00           derivative Segment (in thousands)         17,59         17,59           derivative Segment (in thousands)         17,59         17,59           derivative Segment (in thousands)         17,59         17,50           derivative Segment (in thousands)	Equity based compensation of Topco <sup>(1)</sup>	259	(320)			
os on disposal of assets/¹¹         2,543         1,2745         2,365         2,367         1,2745         2,362         1,2745         2,362         1,275         2,362         1,275         2,362         1,275         2,362         1,287         1,287         1,287         1,287         1,287         1,287         1,287         1,282	Fair value adjustments related to contingent consideration related to acquisitions(2)	179	(1,901)			
egraphation and restructuring expenses (5) 12,745 2,36 tigation expenses (10 12,745 12,36 tigation expenses (10 12,745 12,36 13,36	Acquisition-related expenses <sup>(3)</sup>	970	2,880			
titigation expenses(s)         2,287           totck based compensation expense(s)         3,08         4,08           BTDA for economic interests in investments(s)         2(3,62)         2,055           aleas Segment Adjusted EBITDA         True Months Investments (s)	oss on disposal of assets <sup>(4)</sup>	2,543	_			
casts associated with COVID-19, net of benefits received <sup>(7)</sup> 7         15           botk based compensation expense <sup>(6)</sup> 5,408         4,08           BITDA for economic interests in investments <sup>(10)</sup> (2,13c)	Reorganization and restructuring expenses <sup>(5)</sup>	12,745	2,360			
tock based compensation expense® IDTDA for economic interests in investments™ (2,565)         5,408 (2,555)         4,08 (2,555)         2,055 (2,555) <t< td=""><td>itigation expenses<sup>(6)</sup></td><td>2,287</td><td>_</td></t<>	itigation expenses <sup>(6)</sup>	2,287	_			
BITDA for economic interests in investments in investment	Costs associated with COVID-19, net of benefits received(7)	7	166			
### Segment Adjusted EBITDA ### Segment Adjusted EBITDA ### Segment Adjusted EBITDA ### Segment Revenues ### Segment Revenues ### Segment Adjusted EBITDA ### Segment ### Seg	Stock based compensation expense <sup>(9)</sup>	5,408	4,080			
Three Months Enders           September 10, 2023         2023         2025 <th co<="" td=""><td>EBITDA for economic interests in investments<sup>(10)</sup></td><td>(2,362)</td><td>(2,656)</td></th>	<td>EBITDA for economic interests in investments<sup>(10)</sup></td> <td>(2,362)</td> <td>(2,656)</td>	EBITDA for economic interests in investments <sup>(10)</sup>	(2,362)	(2,656)		
Interest of Sales Segment Revenues         Sales Segment Adjusted EBITDA         6.85,84         6.68,254         6.68,254         6.68,254         6.68,254         6.68,257         7.67,73,27,27,27,27,27,27,27,27,27,27,27,27,27,	Sales Segment Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 66,927	\$ 76,172			
nthousands)         2021           tumerator - Sales Segment Adjusted EBITDA         \$ 688,548         \$ 646,24           senominator - Sales Segment Adjusted EBITDA         \$ 66,272         \$ 616,27           seles Segment Adjusted EBITDA Margin         \$ 10,669         \$ 11,88           Tree Montrage           Tree Montrage         Tree Montrage           Tree Montrage         Tree Montrage           Tree Montrage         Tree Montrage         Tree Montrage           Tree Montrage         Tree Montrage           Tree Montrage         Tree Montrage         Tree Montrage           Tree Montrage		Three Montl	ns Ended			
Segment Revenues   \$628,546   \$646,24     Penominator - Sales Segment Adjusted EBITDA   \$66,927   \$76,17     Parales Segment Adjusted EBITDA Margin   Three Months Ended     Parales Segment (in thousands)   Three Months Ended     Parales Segment (in tho		Septemb	er 30,			
Penominator - Sales Segment Adjusted EBITDA Margin   \$66,927   \$76,172     Penales Segment Adjusted EBITDA Margin   Three Months Ended   Three Months End	in thousands)	2023	2022			
Three Months Ended   Three	Numerator - Sales Segment Revenues	\$ 628,546	\$ 646,246			
Three Months   Thr	Denominator - Sales Segment Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 66,927	\$ 76,172			
Septembor   Sept	Gales Segment Adjusted EBITDA Margin	10.6%	11.8%			
Marketing Segment (in thousands)         2023         2022           upperating income         \$ 9,988         \$ 15,07           doct         sepreciation and amortization         17,569         17,989           quity based compensation of Topco(¹)         (50)         5,000           air value adjustments related to contingent consideration related to acquisitions(²)         2,052         1,560           cquisition-related expenses(³)         621         1,38           cots on disposal of assets(⁴)         10		Three Months Ended				
Marketing Segment (in thousands)         2023         2022           upperating income         \$ 9,988         \$ 15,07           doct         sepreciation and amortization         17,569         17,989           quity based compensation of Topco(¹)         (50)         5,000           air value adjustments related to contingent consideration related to acquisitions(²)         2,052         1,560           cquisition-related expenses(³)         621         1,38           cots on disposal of assets(⁴)         10		Septemb	er 30.			
Sperating income   \$9,988   \$15,070     Indicating income   \$9,988   \$15,070     Indicating income   \$17,569   \$17,980     Indicating income   \$17,569   \$17,980     Indicating income   \$17,569   \$17,980     Indicating income   \$1,050   \$1,050     Indicating income   \$1,050     Indicating income   \$1,050   \$1,050     Indica	Marketing Segment (in thousands)	<del>-</del>				
September   Sept						
Page	Add:	· ,	, ,			
Section   Sect		17,569	17,987			
September   Sept	•		(508)			
cquisition-related expenses(3)       621       1,38         coss on disposal of assets(4)       10		` '	, ,			
cquisition-related expenses(3)       621       1,38         coss on disposal of assets(4)       10	Eair value adjustments related to contingent consideration related to acquisitions <sup>(2)</sup>	2 052	1 561			
coss on disposal of assets(4)       10	·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· ·			
eorganization and restructuring expenses(s)       9,671       1,20         itigation expenses(s)       2,027       -         osts associated with COVID-19, net of benefits received(r)       (56)       1,84         osts associated with the Take 5 Matter(8)       53       27         tock based compensation expense(9)       4,666       3,09         BITDA for economic interests in investments(10)       (329)       18         Marketing Segment Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 46,222       \$ 42,09         In thousands)       2023       2022         Iumerator - Marketing Segment Revenues       \$ 467,513       \$ 404,84         enominator - Marketing Segment Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 46,222       \$ 42,09			1,500			
itigation expenses(6)       2,027       -         osts associated with COVID-19, net of benefits received(7)       (56)       1,84         osts associated with the Take 5 Matter(8)       53       27         tock based compensation expense(9)       4,666       3,09         BITDA for economic interests in investments(10)       (329)       18         Marketing Segment Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 46,222       \$ 42,09         In thousands)       2023       2022         Iumerator - Marketing Segment Revenues       \$ 467,513       \$ 404,84         tenominator - Marketing Segment Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 46,222       \$ 42,09			1 202			
osts associated with COVID-19, net of benefits received(7)       (56)       1,84         osts associated with the Take 5 Matter(8)       53       27         tock based compensation expense(9)       4,666       3,09         BITDA for economic interests in investments(10)       (329)       18         Marketing Segment Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 46,222       \$ 42,09         In thousands)       2023       2022         Iumerator - Marketing Segment Revenues       \$ 467,513       \$ 404,84         tenominator - Marketing Segment Adjusted EBITDA       \$ 46,222       \$ 42,09	<u> </u>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1,202			
ootst associated with the Take 5 Matter(8)         53         27           tock based compensation expense(9)         4,666         3,09           BITDA for economic interests in investments(10)         (329)         18           Marketing Segment Adjusted EBITDA         \$ 46,222         \$ 42,09           Three Months Ended           September 30,           In thousands)         2023         2022           Iumerator - Marketing Segment Revenues         \$ 467,513         \$ 404,84           tenominator - Marketing Segment Adjusted EBITDA         \$ 46,222         \$ 42,09		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1 843			
tock based compensation expense <sup>(9)</sup> 4,666         3,09           BITDA for economic interests in investments <sup>(10)</sup> (329)         18           Marketing Segment Adjusted EBITDA         \$ 46,222         \$ 42,09           Three Months Ended           September 30,           In thousands)         2023         2022           Iumerator - Marketing Segment Revenues         \$ 467,513         \$ 404,84           Ienominator - Marketing Segment Adjusted EBITDA         \$ 46,222         \$ 42,09	·	` '	278			
September 30, thousands   Segment Adjusted EBITDA   September 30, thousands   Segment Revenues   Segment Adjusted EBITDA						
Three Months Ended   September 30,   Septemb						
September 30,in thousands)20232022lumerator - Marketing Segment Revenues\$ 467,513\$ 404,84lenominator - Marketing Segment Adjusted EBITDA\$ 46,222\$ 42,09	Marketing Segment Adjusted EBITDA					
September 30,in thousands)20232022lumerator - Marketing Segment Revenues\$ 467,513\$ 404,84lenominator - Marketing Segment Adjusted EBITDA\$ 46,222\$ 42,09		Thurs Month	ha Fudod			
n thousands)20232022lumerator - Marketing Segment Revenues\$ 467,513\$ 404,84lenominator - Marketing Segment Adjusted EBITDA\$ 46,222\$ 42,09						
lumerator - Marketing Segment Revenues \$ 467,513 \$ 404,84 lenominator - Marketing Segment Adjusted EBITDA \$ 46,222 \$ 42,09	in thousands)	·				
enominator - Marketing Segment Adjusted EBITDA \$ 46,222 \$ 42,09	·		\$ 404,849			
	9 9					
rdiketilik sekilletit Autusteu EDITDA Mdikili 9.9% 10.4	Marketing Segment Adjusted EBITDA Margin	9.9%	10.4%			

# Non-GAAP Reconciliation (3/6)

	Three Months Ended								
Consolidated		September 30, 2023		June 30, 2023		March 31, 2023		December 31, 2022	
Total Company (in thousands)									
Net (loss) income	\$	(22,582)	\$	(7,846)	\$	(47,678)	\$	(1,421,729)	
Add:									
Interest expense, net		42,302		30,459		47,191		40,831	
Provision for (benefit from) income taxes		(4,323)		(416)		(7,696)		(156,860)	
Depreciation and amortization		56,465		56,738		57,104		59,078	
Impairment of goodwill and indefinite-lived assets		_		_		_		1,572,523	
Equity based compensation of Topco <sup>(1)</sup>		209		(1,218)		(2,269)		208	
Change in fair value of warrant liability		586		74		(73)		220	
Fair value adjustments related to contingent consideration									
related to acquisitions <sup>(2)</sup>		2,231		5,068		4,292		(674)	
Acquisition-related expenses <sup>(3)</sup>		1,591		498		2,432		4,059	
Loss on diposal of assets <sup>(4)</sup>		2,553		1,158		16,497		_	
Reorganization and restructuring expenses <sup>(5)</sup>		22,416		5,837		11,148		1,636	
Litigation expenses <sup>(6)</sup>		4,314		4,350		_		6,157	
Costs associated with COVID-19, net of benefits received <sup>(7)</sup>		(49)		2,317		1,017		2,263	
Recovery from Take 5 <sup>(14)</sup>		_		(1,675)		_		_	
Costs associated with the Take 5 Matter <sup>(8)</sup>		53		99		80		377	
Stock based compensation expense <sup>(9)</sup>		10,074		11,226		11,210		9,919	
EBITDA for economic interests in investments <sup>(10)</sup>		(2,691)		(2,457)		(1,185)		(5,342)	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	113,149	\$	104,212	\$	92,070	\$	112,666	
LTM Adjusted EBITDA	\$	422,097							

# Non-GAAP Reconciliation (4/6)

	Three Months Ended	Nine Months Ended		
	September 30, 2023	September 30, 2023		
(in thousands)				
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$ 75,722	\$ 180,712		
Add (Less):				
Purchases of property and equipment	(11,106)	(29,658)		
Cash payments for interest	32,737	118,019		
Cash payments for income taxes	10,910	30,045		
Cash received from interest rate derivatives	(7,889)	(20,850)		
Cash paid for acquisition-related expenses <sup>(10)</sup>	1,033	3,018		
Cash paid for reorganization and restructuring expenses <sup>(11)</sup>	7,948	12,433		
Cash paid for costs associated with COVID-19, net of benefits received (12)	(49)	3,285		
Net effect of foreign currency fluctuations on cash	(2,856)	(1,362)		
Cash paid for costs associated with the Take 5 Matter (recovery from)(13)	53	(1,443)		
Adjusted Unlevered Free Cash Flow	\$ 106,503	\$ 294,199		
	Three Months Ended	Nine Months Ended		
	September 30, 2023	September 30, 2023		
(amounts in thousands)	·			
Numerator - Adjusted Unlevered Free Cash Flow	\$ 106,503	\$ 294,199		
Denominator - Adjusted EBITDA	113,149	309,431		
Unlevered Free Cash Flow as a percentage of Adjusted EBITDA	94.1%	95.1%		

# Non-GAAP Reconciliation (5/6)

	Sep	tember 30,	December 31,
(in millions)	2023		 2022
Current portion of long-term debt	\$	14.4	\$ 14.0
Long-term debt, net of current portion		1,910.0	2,022.8
Less: Debt issuance costs		(34.0)	 (42.4)
Total Debt		1,958.4	2,079.2
Less: Cash and cash equivalents		171.4	 120.7
Total Net Debt	\$	1,787.0	\$ 1,958.5
LTM Adjusted EBITDA	\$	422.1	\$ 436.0
Net Debt / Adjusted EBITDA ratio		4.2x	4.5x

# Non-GAAP Reconciliation (6/6)

- (1) Represents expenses related to (i) equity-based compensation expense associated with grants of Common Series D Units of Karman Topco L.P. ("Topco") made to one of the equity holders of Topco and (ii) equity-based compensation expense associated with the Common Series C Units of Topco.
- (2) Represents adjustments to the estimated fair value of our contingent consideration liabilities related to our acquisitions.
- Represents fees and costs associated with activities related to our acquisitions, divestitures, and related reorganization activities including professional fees, due diligence, and integration activities.
- (4) Represents losses on disposal of assets related to divestitures and losses on sale of businesses and classification of assets held for sale, less cost to sell.
- (5) Represents fees and costs associated with various internal reorganization activities, including professional fees, lease exit costs, severance, and nonrecurring compensation costs.
- (6) Represents legal settlements, reserves, and expenses that are unusual or infrequent costs associated with our operating activities.
- (7) Represents (a) costs related to implementation of strategies for workplace safety in response to COVID-19, including additional sick pay for front-line associates and personal protective equipment; and (b) benefits received from government grants for COVID-19 relief.
- (8) Represents costs associated with the Take 5 Matter, primarily, professional fees and other related costs.
- (9) Represents non-cash compensation expense related to the 2020 Incentive Award Plan and the 2020 Employee Stock Purchase Plan.
- (10) Represents additions to reflect our proportional share of Adjusted EBITDA related to our equity method investments and reductions to remove the Adjusted EBITDA related to the minority ownership percentage of the entities that we fully consolidate in our financial statements.
- (11) Represents cash paid for fees and costs associated with activities related to our acquisitions and reorganization activities including professional fees, due diligence, and integration activities.
- (12) Represents cash paid for fees and costs associated with various reorganization activities, including professional fees, lease exit costs, severance, and nonrecurring compensation costs.
- (13) Represents cash paid or (cash received) for (a) costs related to implementation of strategies for workplace safety in response to COVID-19, including additional sick pay for front-line associates and personal protective equipment; and (b) benefits received from government grants for COVID-19 relief.
- (14) Represents cash paid for costs associated with the Take 5 Matter, primarily, professional fees and other related costs and (cash received) from an insurance policy for claims related to the Take 5 Matter.

# Thank you

